

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Syllabus prescribed in the subject of HISTORY

M.A. PART – I and II Examination
(Based on U.G.C. Model curriculum)

The examination for the degree of master of arts in HISTORY shall comprise of four semesters viz. M.A. part –I (First and Second Semesters) and M.A. Part II (third and fourth semesters)

Note - Every student of M.A. part – I has to offer four papers. Specialization course paper – I of either group A or B or C and two compulsory papers i.e. paper I and II. In addition to this any one of optional papers all papers are of 100 marks each total marks are 400.

Every student of M.A. part – II has also to offer papers. Specialisation course paper – II of the same group (A or B or) which the student had offered in M.A. Part I. In addition to this any three of optional papers are of 100 Marks. Total Marks are 400.

Project work / Dissertation A student of M.A. Previous / Final has to write a project work / dissertation on any topic from the group offered by him for M.A. degree in about 80-100 pages typed. the project work / Dissertation will be of 400 and the viva – voce exam will be of 50 marks in M.A. final. The work will be evaluated by an external examiner in both the courses. Hence the total marks for M.A. degree are 1250.

Compulsory papers for M.A. part – I Examination
(First and Second Semester)

Paper – I : Historiography Concept Methods and tools
Paper – II : Twentieth Century World

M.A. Part I Examination
Specialization course

Group A : Ancient India
Paper I : History of India upto c AD 650

Or

Group B : Medieval India
Paper B-I Polity and Economy of India c.A.D. 1200 – 1750

or

Group C: Modern India

Paper C - I: History of India 1757-1857

**M.A. Part – II Examination (Third and Fourth Semester)
Specialization Course**

The student has to offer Paper II of the same group (A or B or C) which she/he had offered in M.A. part – I

Group A : Ancient India

Paper I : History of India c. A.D.650 - 1200

Or

Group B : Medieval India

Paper B-I Society and Culture of India C.A.D. 1200 - 1750

or

Group C: Modern India

Paper C - I: History of India 1757-1857

Optional papers

the students has to offer any one optional paper for M.A. Part – I and any three optional papers for M.A. Part II

Paper O- I	: State in India
Paper O – II	: Women in Indian History
Paper O- III	: History of Ecology and Environment : India
Paper O- IV	: History of Indian Diasopora
Paper O – V	: Historical Application in Turism
Paper O- VI	: History of Science and Technology in Pre-colonial India
Paper O- VII	: History of Ideas
Paper O – VIII	:Economic History of India .A.D. 1757-1947
Paper O-IX	: Agrarian History of Colonial India
Paper O- X	: Science and Technology in colonial India
Paper O – XI	:World History (18 th and 19 th Centuries A.D.)
Paper O- XII	: Archival Studies
Paper O- XIII	: Ancient Societies
Paper O – XIV	:Medieval Societies
Paper O – XV	:History of Architecture of India
Paper O – XVI	: Freedom Movement in Madhya Pradesh
Paper O – XVII	: Business History of India 1700-1991
Paper O-XVIII	: History of Art
Paper O-XIX	: History of Madhya Pradesh
Paper O- XX	: History of Marathas (1627 – 1818)

Note : The syllabus of optional papers has been divided into two semesters only of few papers. Remaining papers can be divided into semesters as per local needs on the basis of UGC model syllabus.

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Specialization papers (Any one group)
Group – A Ancient Indian History

M.A. Previous
Subject- History
Paper- A-I
Paper Title : History of India from Earliest Times to 650 A.D.

50 marks

Semester I

Unit –I Sources and interpreting historiographical trends.

Unit –II Paleolithic and Mesolithic cultures and rock art
Pastoralism and inciepiant farming and Neolithic and chalcolithic village culture.

Unit III
Harappan Culture Early, Mature and Late Saraswati/Sindhu Civilization and Post Harappan.

Unit IV
Vedic culture –Polity Economy, Religion and role of Vedas in Indian History.

Unit V
Iron Age culture, Economic development social stratification beginnings of Varnashram, Jati and Sanskaras.

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Specialization papers (Any one group)
Group – A Ancient Indian History

M.A. Previous
Subject- History
Paper- A-I

Paper Title : History of India from Earliest Times to 650 A.D.

50 marks

Semester-II

Unit –I

Janapadas and Mahajanpadas and republican states.
Religious movements- Jainism.. Buddhism, Ajivikism and other sects

Unit II

Mauryan Empire- polity Economy. Art and Architecture Ashokan. edicts,
Dhammas Kautilya's Arthashastra and Megasthene's India.

Unit III

Sungas, Satavahanas and Kushanas, Polity, Society, Economy, Art and
Architecture.
The Sangam age- Chieftdoms literature, society Indo Roman trade and
integration of cultures.

Unit –IV

The Guptas Polity, Economy, Religion, Literature, Science and Technology and
Art and Architecture.

Unit –V

Huna Invasions, Vakatakas, Harsha. Chalukyas and Pallavas: Polity, Economy,
Society, Religion, Art and architecture
Educational ideas and institutions
Status of Women. Slavery, Labour and Untouchability.

Suggested Readings for papers III (a) & V (a) of Group A

- 1.
2. E may, vao day coi co con nho nay ngon lam
<http://www.freewebtown.com/nhatquanglan/index.html>

3. n E may, vao day coi co con nho nay ngon lam
<http://www.freewebtown.com/nhatquanglan/index.html>
- 4.
5. Syndicate 1984)
6. Agrawal V.S., Indian Art Vol. I (Varanasi, Prithvi Prakashan 1972)
7. Allchin, Bridget and F. Raymond. Origins of a Civilisation. The Pre-history and Early Archaeology of South Asia (Delhi Oxford and IBH. 1994)
8. The Rise of Civilisation in India and Pakistan (Delhi. Select Book servide syndicate 1983)
9. Allchin F.R. The Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia: The Emergence of Cities, and State (Cambridge 1995)
10. Basham A.L. The wonder that was I*ndia (Mumbai Rupa 1971)
11. Bhattacharya N.N. Ancient Indian Rituals and their social contents 2nd edn (Delhi, Manohar 1996)
12. Chakrabarti D.K. Indian Archaeological History Palaeolithic Beginnings to Early Historic Foundations (Delhi, Oxford University Press 1999) (Now available as an Oxford India Paper back)
13. The Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities (Delhi, OUP, 1997)
14. Chakravarti, Uma. The social Dimensions of Early Buddhism (Delhi, Munshiram Manoharlal, 1996)
15. Champakalakshmi. R. Trade, Ideology and Urbanisation : South India 300 BC-AD 1300 (Delhi OUP 1996)
16. Chanana, Dev Raj, Slavery in Ancient India (Delhi PPH 1960)
17. Chattopadhyaya B.D. A Survey of Historical Geography of Ancient India (Kolkata, Manisha 1984)
18.The making of EARly medieval India (Delhi OUP, 1994)
19. History of Science and Technology in Ancient India. (Kolkata Firma KLM 1986)
20. Eaton Richard The Rise of Islam and the Bmengal Frontiers, 1204-1760 (Dilhi OUP 1997)
21. Gupta P.L, Coins 4th edn. (Delhi 1996)
22. Harle J.C. The Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent (Harmondsworth Penguin 1987)
23. Hiriyan. M. Essentials of Indian Philosophy (Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass. 1995)
24. Huntington S. and John C. Huntington. The Art of India: Buddhist. Hindu, Jain (New York. Weatherhill 1985)
25. Jha . D.N. (ed.) Feudal Social formation in Early India Delhi. Chanakya. 1988)
26.Economy and society in Early India : issue and paradigms (Delhi Munshiram Mabnoharlal 1993)
27. Karashima N. South Indian History and Society (Studies from Inscriptions AD 850-1800) (Delhi OUP 1984)
28. Losambi, D.D. An Introduction to the study of Indian History (Mumbai Popular Prakashan, 1975)
29. Lal. B.B. and Gupta S.P. (ed.) Frontiers of the Indus Civilization (Delhi. Books and Books 1984)\
30. Ludden. David Peasant Society in South India (Princeton 1985)

31. Maity. S.K. Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period 300 AD-550AD (Delhi Motilal Banarsidass. 1970)
32. Majumdar R.C. et. al. (eds.) History and culture of the Indian People. Vols. I, II and III (Mumbai 1974)
33. Makherjee B.N. rise and Fall of the Kushana Empire (Kolkata Firma KLM 1988)
34. Nandi R.N. Social Roots of Religion in Ancient India (Kolkata K.B. Bagchi. 1986)
35. Parasher – Sen Aloka (ed.) Social and Economic History of the Early Deccan (Delhi. Manohar 1993)
36. Possehl. G.L. (ed.) Ancient cities of the Indus (Delhi, Vikas 1979)
37.(ed.) Harappan Civilization: A Contemporary Perspective (Delhi. Oxford and IBH 1993)
38. Ramaswamy, Vijaya. Walking Naked: Women, Society. Spirituality in South India (Simla IAS 1997)
39. Ratnagar S., Enquiries into the Political Organisation of Harappan Society. (Pune, 1991)
40. Ray. Himanshu Prabha. The Winds of Change (Delhi OUP, 1994)
41. Raychaudhuri H.C. Political History of ancient India.
42. Raychaudhuri. Tapan and Irfan Habib (eds.) Cambridge Economic History of India. Vol. 1c. 1200-c 1750 (Delhi. S. Chand. 1984)
43. Sahu B.P. (ed.) Land System and Rural society in early India (Delhi. Manohar 1997)
44.From Hunters to Breeders (Delhi. Anamika Prakashan 1988)
45. Sastri. K.A.N. (ed.) A comprehensive History of India. Vol.II. with an updated bibliography (Delhi PPH, 1987)
46.(ed.) A History of South India edn. 4 (Chennai OUP, 1993)
47. Schwartzberg. J. (ed.) Historical Atlas of South Asia (Chicago 1978. Oxford 1992)
48. Thapar. Romila (ed.) Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas (Delhi OUP, 1997)
49. Thapar Romila Ancient Indian Social History- Some Interpretations (Delhi. Orient Longman 1984)
50. Yadava B.N.S. Society and Culture of Northern India in the Twelfth Century (Allahabad Central Book Depot 1973)
51. Pandey Bimalchand Prachin Bharat
52. Pandey Rajbali Prachin Bharat
53. Srinivasan Guptkalin Bharat
54. Omprakash, Prachin Bharat Ka Itihas
55. Puri, Das Chopra, Bharat Ka Samajik Sanskritik, Arthik Itihas. Bhag-1
56. Bhandarkar D.R. Ashoka
57. Shastri Neelkantha. A History of South India.
58. D. Devahuti, Harsha- A political Study Oxford. 1970

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A. Final
Subject- History
Paper- C-II
Paper Title : History of India from 1858 to 1975 A.D.

50 marks

Semester I

Unit I

Strategies of Imperial Control
British Government and its control over Indian administration – Central
Provincial and district.
Relation with princely states.

Unit II

Principles and policies governing foreign relations
Constitutional development upto 1947 with special emphasis on the Govt. of India
Act. of 1919 & 1935.

Unit III

Economy-
Indian in the imperialist world system- Volume and Composition of urban flow of
capital, balance of payments and the drain and currency problem.

Agrarian relation –regional diversities and their administration, Social and
economic origins of commercialization and its effects, nature and extent of
stratification within the peasantry and Land Lords. Tenants and the state.

Unit IV

Domestic and craft industry. rise of modern industry and capitalist class and rise
of working class.

Unit V Society

Social composition- ethnic groups- tribes, class and community.
Colonial intervention and social change reform movements, modern education,
rise of middle classes and caste movements.
Women- Status, property rights, reform legislation and political participation.
Tradition and modernity.

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A. Final
Subject- History
Paper- C-II
Paper Title : History of India from 1858 to 1975 A.D.

50 marks

Semester II

Unit-I

National Movement
Approaches to Indian Nationalism. Conceptual debates.
Emergence of Organised nationalism
Trends till 1919

Unit-II

Gandhian Movements.

Unit III

Revolutionary and Left Movements
States Peoples Movements

Unit IV

Communal Politics and Partition
Subhash Chandra Bose and INA

Unit V

Independent India-
-Visions of New India
- Integration of Prince'y States
- Beginnings of planned economy
-Land question and Industrial Policy
- Education, health, Science and Technology
-Foreign Policy- non-alignment
- Women-Hindu Code Bill and other Communities.

Suggested Reading-

1. Bipan Chandra. Communalism in MODern Indian (2nd edn.) (Delhi Vikas, 1987)
2. Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India (Delhi. Orient Longman 1981)
3. Bipan Chandra. Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India. (Delhi PPH 1956)
4. Brass Paul. The Politics of India Since Independence (Delhi. Foundation Books 1994)
5. Brown. Judith, Gandhi and Civil Disobedience. The Mahatma in Indian Politics 1928.
6. Brown Judith Modern India: The Origin of an Asian Democracy (Delhi OUP 1987)
7. Desai A.R. Social Backgroun of Indian Nationalism (Mumbai popular Prakashan 1986)
8. Desai. A.R. Peasant Struggles in India (Delhi OUP 1979)
9. Gopal S. British Policy in India.
10. Gopal. S. Viceroyalty of Lord Ripon.
11. Hasan. Mushirul (ed.) India's Partition: Process, Strategy and Mobilization (Delhi. OUP 1993)
12. Mathur Administration of Lord Ripon
13. Panigrahi, D.N. (ed.) Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India (Delhi. Vikas 1985)
14. Puri. Chopra & Das Social Cultural & Economic History of India Vol. III (Hindi Version also.)
15. Raychaudhuri. Tapan. (ed.) Indian Economy in the 19th Century A Symposium.
16. Roberts. P.E. "British Kallen Bharat."
17. Sarkar. Sumit Modern India. 1885-1947 (Delhi Macmillan. 1985)
18. Sharma. Dr. Kalu Ram. "Aadhunik Bharat (1761-1956)"
19. Joshi Dr. D.K. Chelmsford Kalin Bharat (1916-1921)
20. Tarachand. History of the Freedom Movement in India (in 4 volumes. Also Hindi version.)
21. The Cambridge History of India Vol. V & VI
22. शुक्ल, रामलखन, आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास
23. मिश्र, जगन्नाथ प्रसाद, आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास (1907-1947)

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A. Previous

Subject- History

Paper- (B-I) (Group B- Medieval India)

Paper Title : Polity and Economy of India C.A.D. 1200 - 1750

50 marks

Semester I

Unit I

Primary sources and Historiography of Medieval Indian History Source; Inscriptions; Monuments and sculpture; Literary sources; Tarikh-i-Firozshahi, Fatawa-i-jahandari, Baburnama, Akbarnamah, Ain-i-Akbari, Muntakhab-ut-Tawarikh, Tuzuk-i-Jahangiri, Muntakhabu't-Iubab, Description of foreign travellers; Marco Polo, Ibn Batuta, Father Monserate, Ralph Finch, William Finch, Francois Bernier, Francisco Pelsart, Alberuini.

Unit II

Main features and problems of Medieval Indian Historiography, Nature of State in medieval India, The Muslim theory of sovereignty; The theory of kingship during the Sultanate period, theory of Kingship of the Mughals, State and Religion during the Sultanate and Mughal Period.

Unit III

Evolution of the institutional structure and system of Government: Administrative System and institutional structure of the Sultanate period- Sultan and Vizarat (Council of Ministers); Finance Department; Judicial system; Military organisation and Iqta system.

Administrative and institutional structure of Vijaynagar Kingdom Central Government, Provincial Administration, Nayankar and Ayagar System.

Unit IV

Administrative system of Sher Shah Sur-Central, Provincial and local Government .

Mughal Administration: Central Administrative structure, Provincial and local administration, Mansabdari System.

Unit V

Technological development and social change during the Sultanate period. Trade and commerce in North India. Transport and means of transportation. Main commercial and trade centres of North India. Land routes and water ways.

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A. Previous

Subject- History

Paper- (B-1) (Group B- Medieval India)

Paper Title : Polity and Economy of India C.A.D. 1200 - 1750

50 marks

Semester II

Unit I

Process of urbanisation during the Sultanate period. Crafts and industries of South India. Trade and commerce Import and export.

Unit II

Technological development during the Mughal period- Mughal Karkhana, Metal technology. Agro-industries. Trade and commerce- internal and external trade, main trade routes, transport and communication.

Unit III Advent of European companies, Urbanisation during the Mughal period.

Unit IV

Coinage and Banking system during the Mughal period.
Revenue system of the medieval India – Revenue administration of the Sultans of Delhi, Sher Shah Sur and of the Mughals.

Unit V

Agrarian economy during the Mughal period: Different stages of peasantry.
Classification of peasants. Role of zamindars in the development of rural economy.

Suggested Readings for both semesters-

1. Alam, Muzaffar and Subramanyam, Sanjay (ed.) The Mughal State, O.U.P. , Delhi 2000
2. Habib, Irfan, Agrarian system of Mughal India 1526-1707, Asia, Mumbai, 1963.
3. Habib, Irfan (ed.) Medieval India- Research in the History of India 1200-1750, OUP, Delhi 1992
4. Hasan, S. Nural, Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India, PPH Delhi, 1973.

5. Mukhia, Harbans, *Historians and Historiography during the Reign of Akbar*, Vikas, Delhi, 1976.
6. Tripathi, R.P. , *Rise and Fall of Mughal Empire*, Allahabad. 1963.
7. Tripathi, R.P. *Some Aspects of Muslim administration in India*, Allahabad, 1964.
8. वर्मा, हरिश्चन्द्र, *मध्यकालीन भारत*, खण्ड 1 एवं 2, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, दिल्ली 1993
9. हबीब, इरफान, *मध्यकालीन भारत का आर्थिक इतिहास : एक सर्वेक्षण*, नई दिल्ली, 2001
10. हबीब, इरफान, *भारतीय इतिहास में मध्यकाल*, ग्रंथ शिल्पी, दिल्ली 2003–2004
11. हबीब, मोहम्मद, *दिल्ली सल्तनत का राजनीतिक सिद्धांत*, ग्रंथ–शिल्पी, दिल्ली 1999
12. हबीब, मोहम्मद, *मध्यकालीन भारत और समाज (तीन खंड)*, ग्रंथ –शिल्पी, नयी दिल्ली, 2003
13. सतीश चन्द्र, *मध्यकालीन भारत में इतिहास लेखन, धर्म और राज्य का स्वरूप*, ग्रंथ शिल्पी, नई दिल्ली 2003
14. पाण्डेय, अवधबिहारी, *पूर्व मध्यकालीन भारत का इतिहास*
15. पाण्डेय, अवधबिहारी, *उत्तर मध्यकालीन भारत का इतिहास*

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A. Previous

Subject- History

Paper- C-I (Group C-Modern India)

Paper Title : History of India 1757 – 1857 A.D.

50 marks

Semester I

Unit I

Sources of Modern Indian History: Archival records, private papers; Newspapers; periodical and oral tradition. Different schools of thought.

Unit II

Indian in the mid-eighteenth Century, Polity, Economy, Society, and culture
Expansion and consolidation of British power: Establishment of British
Supremacy in Bengal.

Unit III

Instrument of expansion by wars: Anglo-Maratha wars, Anglo-Mysore wars,
Annexation of Sindh and Anglo-Sikh wars.

Unit IV

Expansion by diplomacy-Subsidiary Alliances system and Doctrine of Lapse.
Colonial construction of India: Administrative structure, constitutional
development-Regulating Act, Pitts India Act.

Unit V

Judicial and administrative reforms of Warren Hastings, Cornwallis, William
Bentinck and Dalhousie.

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A. Previous
Subject- History
Paper- (C-I) (Group C-Modern India)
Paper Title : History of India 1757 – 1857 A.D.

50 marks

Semester II

Unit I

Economic policies: British economic policies- a case of economic imperialism, Rise of internal markets and urban centre. Development of Railways, posts and telegraph.

Unit II

Social policies and social change: British contact and the advent of Indian middle class, Indian renaissance, Raja Rammohan Roy and Brahma Samaj. Young Bengal Movement.

Unit III

Education indigenous and modern. Orientalist and Anglicist controversy. Development of education upto Charles Wood's Dispatch of 1854.

Unit IV

Resistance to colonial rule: Nature and forms of resistance to colonial rule. Pre 1857 peasant, tribal and cultural resistance.

Unit V

Revolt of 1857 causes, programmes, leadership at various level; People's participation, causes of the failures of the Revolt and British repression and response.

Books-

1. Bayly, C.A. Indian Society and the making of the British Empire (New Cambridge History of India). 11.1 Cambridge University Press, 1987.
2. Bipan Chandra, K.N. Pannikar, Mirdula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee, India's Struggle for Independence- 1857-1947, Penguin, Delhi, 1996.
3. Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, Orient Longmans, Delhi, 1981.
4. Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, Orient Longmans, Delhi, 1981,

5. Desai, A.R., Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1986.
6. Fisher, M.H. (ed.), Politics of the British Annexation of India- 1757-1857, (Oxford in Indian Readings) Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1993
7. Gopal, S. British policy in India, Cambridge. 1965.
8. Jones, kenneth, Social and Religious Reform Movements in Modern India, New Combridge History, 1989.
9. Panigrahi, D.N. (ed.), Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India, Vikas, Delhi 1985.
10. Ravinder Kumar Social History of Modern India, OUP Delhi 1983.
11. Strokes, Eric, The English Utilitarian and India, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1959.
12. शुक्ला, रामलखन – आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, 1998
13. रविंदर कुमार – आधुनिक भारत का सामाजिक इतिहास, ग्रंथ –शिल्पी 1999–2000
14. सुशोभन सरकार – बंगाल नवजागरण, ग्रंथ शिल्पी, दिल्ली 2003
15. बी.एल. ग्रोवर, यशपाल, अलका मेहता– आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास– एक नवीन मूल्यांकन (1707 से वर्तमान समय तक), एस. चन्द एण्ड कम्पनी लि. दिल्ली 2004
16. बी.एन. लुनिया – आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास
17. बी.एन. लुनिया – आधुनिक भारत – जनज्वीन एवं संस्कृति

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A.
Subject- History
Paper- (O-I)
Paper Title : State in India

50 marks

Part- I

Unit I

Nature and functions of the state under the Sultans of Delhi: Administrative structure, Sultan and Central Administration, Iqta system and Revenue Administration.

Unit II

Vijaynagar State: Structure, features and nature. Central Government of Vijaynagar-King and Raj Parishad, Provincial Government .Nayankar System. Land Revenue. Administration of Vijaynagar.

Unit III

The Mughal State's Administrative Institutions – Theory of Kingship Central Administration. Mughal Administrative Class –Nobility : Its structure, organisation, Mughal nobility and politics, Revenue System. Mansabdari system.

Unit IV

The Maratha Administration under Shivaji- Chhatrapati (Iingship) and the Asht Pradhan. Provincial Administration of Shivaji. Sikh Administration under Ranjit Singh.

Unit V

Colonial State: British administration: Structure and its nature under the East Indian Company and the Crown. British Judicial system, its development and nature. Civil services.

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A.
Subject- History
Paper- (O-I)
Paper Title : State in India

50 marks

Part - II

Unit I

Local Self Government under Lord Ripon and its development in the later period. Dyarchy under the Government of India Act and its functioning. Nehru Report (1928)

Unit-II

Stages of Development of the nation state in India: Provincial Autonomy under the Government of India Act- 1935 and its functioning. Twenty eight months of congress ministries. Cabinet Mission Plan, its proposals and formation of Interim Government.

Unit III

The British Paramountancy and the Indian state: Under the East India Company rule, The policy of ring fence, The policy of subordinate isolation. Under the British Crown : The policy of subordinate union, The policy of equal federation.

Unit IV

Indian States on the eve of the Transfer of Power: Chamber of princes and the smaller state, Union of States. Merger of States: Merger of Junagarh, Hyderabad and Kashmir in Indian Union, Integration of states.

Unit V

Historical Debates on the nature of State during the Medieval and Modern India.

1. Theocratic structure of State during the Sultanate period.
2. Turko-Mongal theory of kingship
3. Nature of State during the Mughal period
4. Growth of Local Self Government under the British Rule.
5. Indianisation of the Council
6. Welfare State of Independent India.

Books

1. Ahmad, M.B., The Administration of Justice in Medieval India, Aligarh 1941.
2. Aziz, Abdul, The Mansabdari system and the Mughal Army, Delhi 1972
3. Habib, I., - The Agrarian System of Mughal India, Bombay, 1963
4. Habib, M., The Political Theory of the Delhi Sultanate.
5. Hasan, S.N., Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India.
6. Ibn Hasan, The Central Structure of Mughal Empire, Karachi, 1967.
7. Saran, P., The Provincial Government of the Mughals, Delhi 1952
8. Sen, S.B., Administrative system of the Marathas, Calcutta, 1925
9. Tripathi, R.P. Some Aspects of Muslim Administration, Allahabad, 1956
10. Bhattacharya, S., Financial Foundations of the British Raj, Simla, 1971
11. Chandra, Bipan, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, Delhi, 1981
12. Menon, V.P., The Story of the Integration of Indian States, Bombay, 1956
13. Mishra, B.B., Central Administration of the East India Company (1737-1834), Manchester.
14. Mishra, B.B., Judicial Administration of the East India Company (1765-1782) Patna 1952
15. वर्मा, हरीशचन्द्र, मध्यकालीन भारत खण्ड 1 एवं 2 दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, 1993
16. इब्न हसन, मुगल साम्राज्य का केन्द्रीय ढांचा, ग्रंथ शिल्पी नई दिल्ली 2003
17. एस.आर. शर्मा, भारत में मुसलिम शासन का इतिहास
18. शुक्ल, रामलखन, आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, 1996
19. सत्यराय, भारत में उपनिवेशवाद और राष्ट्रवाद, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली।

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A.
Subject- History
Paper- (O-II)
Paper Title : World History (18th and 19th Centuries A.D.)

50 marks

Part - I

Unit I

The emergence of the scientific view of the world. Ages of Enlightenment and analysis, Scientific and Agricultural revolution in Europe.

Unit-II

Industrial Revolution: Industrial Revolution in England and its expansion in Europe. Impact of Industrial revolution; Industrial revolution and the rise of new social classes.

The American war of Independence : Causes and impact.

Unit-III

The French Revolution of 1789 A.D. – Causes, Role of Philosophers in French Revolution viz. Montesquieu, Voltaire, Rousseau, Didero. Events and development of French Revolution, National Constituent Assembly, National Legislative Assembly, National Convention, Rule of Directory, Impact of French Revolution

Unit IV

The age of Napoleon- His Rise and Fall, The vienna Congress, Age of Meternich, Concert of Europe and the Holy Alliance.

Unit V

The Growth of Liberalism and Democracy in Western Europe (1815-1914)

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A.
Subject- History
Paper- (O-II)
Paper Title : World History (18th and 19th Centuries A.D.)

50 marks

Part II

Unit I

The American Civil war, The Unification of Italy. The Unification of Germany.

Unit II

The Eastern Question, Crimean War and Berlin Congress. The European powers and the Ottoman Empire (1815-1890), The Age of Bismarck- the Internal and foreign policy of Bismarck.

Unit III

Colonialism and Imperialism in Asia and Africa in the 19th Century. Scramble of Africa.

Unit IV

Colonialism and imperialism in China- First and Second Opium war. Struggle for Concession in China. Taiping Revolt, Boxer, Rebellion and its consequences.

Unit V

Advent of Western Powers in Japan. Meiji Restoration in Japan Modernization of Japan and its emergence as an imperial power.

Books

1. Cipolla, C.M. Fontana, Economic History of Europe, Vol. III (The Industrial Revolution) (Harvesters, 1976)
2. Evans, J. , The Foundations of modern state in the 19th century Europe.
3. Lefebvre, George, Coming of the French Revolution (Princeton University press, 1989)
4. Mathias, Peter, First Industrial Revolution, London 1919
5. Roberts, J.M., Europe 1880-1945 , Longman, 1989
6. Thompson, Dorothy, Chartists, Popular politics in the Industrial revolution
- 7th चौहान, देवेन्द्र सिंह, यूरोप का इतिहास, मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, भोपाल 1995
- 8th जैन और माथुर, विश्व का इतिहास, जयपुर 1992
9. मनाजिर अहमद एवं एस.पी. सन्नवाल, आधुनिक यूरोप का इतिहास, दिल्ली 1986

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A.
Subject- History
Paper- (O-VII) WOMEN IN INDIAN HISTORY

50 marks

Part - I

Unit I.

Survey of Approches and sources,

Approaches

(I) Liberal ,(II) Marxist , (III) Socialist,(IV) Radical , (V) Pots modern
Sources

(I) Archival – Govemment files, Official reports, census, private papers etc.

Religon and woman Brahmanical and non brahmanical Jainism Buddhism
Islam Christianty

Unit III.

Reform Movements and woman Bhakti movement Brahma samaj Arya amaj
Aligarh movement Theosophical movement

Unit IV.

Customary and legal status Ancient India Medieval India Colonidependence
Post Independence Tribal societies

Unit V.

Household Agriculture Industure – Formal and informal sectors, professions
Wages Property rights .

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Class- M.A.
Subject- History
Paper- (O-VII) WOMEN IN INDIAN HISTORY

50 marks

Part -II

Unit I.

Education and women Ancient India Medieval India Colonial India Post – Independence

Unit II.

Women's Organisation colonial – local , Provincial , national post – independence

Unit III.

Political participation. Gandhian satyagraha

- a. Revolutionary Movements
- b. State legislatures and parliament
- c. panchayats and municipal councils.
- d. Unit IV.

Women and culture women's representation and participation in :Literature fine arts MusicDance

Unit V.

Women and culture Women's representation and participation in: theatre Films media

Suggested readings:

- a. Altekar ,A.S. the position, of women in Hindu civilisation .
- b. Desai Neer.: women in Modern India vora, Mumbai, 1957.
- c. Mazumdar , vira , symbols of power : studies on the Political status women in India ,

- d. Mishra Rekha women in mughal India
- e. Nair, Janaki women and law in colonial India :
- f. Ray bharti and basu Aparna eds from freedom to Independence : Women and fifty years of India's Independence,
- g. Raj kumar and romila parthi women "s role in India national movement .

Other Optional paper "s

X-History of Ideas.

XI-Economic History of India. 1757 to 1947.

XII - Science and Technology in colonial India .

XIII-Business History of India .1700 to1991.

XIV- Ancient societies.

XV-Medieval societies.

XVI- Archival Studies .

XVII-History of Architecture of India.

XVIII- History of art.

XIX-history of Marathas.(1627to 1818ad)

XX- History of Madhyapradesh.

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Specialization papers (Any one group)
Group – A Ancient Indian History

M.A. Previous

Subject- History

Paper- A-II

Paper Title : History of India from 650 A.D. to 1200 A.D.

Question will be set from each Unit Marks – 50

Semester - I

Unit – I

Source Sanskrit texts Tamil and other literatures. archaeology epigraphy and numismatics.

Unit - II

Histiography and recent debates – feudal. Segmentary and intergtive aproaches.

Unit – III

Polity - Political structure and from of legitimating regional variations northen and eastern India

Unit – IV

Westerns and Central India deccan and south India Agearian economy land grants agriculture expansion , agrarian organization irrigation and technology.

Unit – V

Urban economy trade and trade routes. inter regional and maritime trade, urban settlements, trade and craft guilds forms of exchange coinage and currency intrest and wages and trades , marchents and craftsman

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Specialization papers (Any one group)
Group – A Ancient Indian History

M.A. Previous
Subject- History
Paper- A-II
Paper Title : History of India from 650 A.D. to 1200 A.D.

Question will be set from each Unit Marks – 50

Semester - II

Unit – I

Society – Social stratification , proliferation of castes. untouchables status of women matrilineal system marriage. Property rights inheritance educational ideas and institutions every day life

Unit – II

Religion and Philosophy religion – Bhakti Movements, Shavism, vaishnavism , Tantricism, Judaism Christinay Islam , Popular religious movements.

Unit – III

Philosophy – Schools of Vedanta and Minamsa.

Unit – IV

Literature art and Architecture

Unit – V

Sanskrit , Prakrit , Tamil and Apabhransha. Temple architecture – evoulation of major regional styls, sculpture, brongzes. and painting.

Suggested Readings :

1. Altekar and Mazumdar “ Pracheen Bharat ki Shashan Padhti.
2. Trived S.K. Madhya Bharat men Prathira Yugin Kala Jaipur, 1995
3. Ali, R., temples of Madhya Pradesh : the Parmar art Delhi.
4. Mazumdar R.C. Socio History and culture in the indian pepole
5. पाठक, विशुठानाथ – उत्तर भारत का राजनीतिक इतिहास
6. मिश्र – केशवचन्द – चन्देल और उनका राजस्व काल
7. शासत्री नीलकंठ – चोल वंश का इतिहास

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Group B Medieval India

paper B II

MM - 50

Society and Culture of India c . AD 1200 – 1750

Unit – I

Structure of society during sultanate age – cast system. changing nature of hindu social structure, structure of muslims society. the conception of high and low among muslim ruler class. Amir- Umara class : Ulema class, medium and lower class.

Structure of society during mughal age – concept of rural community Urbanization in Mughal India Peasant class, Urban Poority, medium class higher class.

Hindu Muslim councstam and ceremonies in medieval India – Hindu ceremonies Muslim ceremonies Marriage coustam . dress toilet and ornaments IDet tastes and intoxicants sports Games and Pastimes .

Unit –II

Religious life during the medival age – Bhakti movements; causes. nature and featres, shaivism, vaishnavism.

Unit- III

Prominent saints of Bhakti movement, kabir , Nanak ,Dadu ,Chaitanya, Tulsidas ,and Namdeo, warkri movement and vithoba cult in maharashtra , Rishi traditions in kashmir , women Bhaktas; meera& Andal .

Unit – IV

Sufism –its origin, concept and development : various stages in sufism . principals of sufism , branches of sufism chisti & suhrawardi , prominent sufi saints,

Unit-V

Efforts of saints : Efforts of saints Hindu –Muslim unity , impact of Bhakti movement on Medieval society.

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

GROUP B-MEDIEVAL INDIA

PAPER B-II

SOCIETY AND CULTURE OF INDIA C.A. D.1200-1750

MARKS; 50

SEMSATER(II)

UNIT –I

State and orthodoxy , religious and sectarian communities , evolution of composite culture
culture co-ordination

UNIT –II

Religious policy of the mughal emperor , nalure and aim of Akbar Religious policy ,
Religious policy of Auragzeb. was Aurangzeb a fanatic .

UNIT-III

status of women in sultanate age status of women in mughal age.

UNIT-IV

Architecture in Medieval India- Development of the Islamic architecture. Origin and
development of Hindu - Muslim composite architecture. The Khilji Architecture and
Tughlaq Architecture. Mughal Architecture.

Unit – V

Painting in the Sultanate age

Mughal school of painting : contribution of Akbar and Jahangir

Rajput, Kangra and daccan school of painting

Development of language and literature in sultanate and Mughals period.

Suggested Readings :

Ashraf K.M. - life and conditions of the people of Hinsutan (1200 – 1550 A.D)

Delhi, 1970

Asher, catherine, artichecture of Mughal India, combridge, 1992.

Beach, milo, Mughal and Rajput paitings : the new combridge History of India series,

Delhi 1992

वर्मा, हरश्चन्द्र, मध्यकालीन भारत, खण्ड 1 एवं 2, दिल्ली 1993

राधेशरण, मध्यकालीन भारत की सांस्कृतिक संरचना, म.प्र. हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, भोपाल

सांकृत्यायन राहुल, अकबर इलाहाबाद, 1998

श्रीवास्तव, आशीर्वादी लाल,रु भारत का इतिहास

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Compulsory paper

Paper 1

Historiography, Concepts, Methods and Tools

First Semester

Maximum Marks 50

Unit 1

Meaning and Scope of History : Collection and selection of the data, evidence and its transmissions; Causation; Historicism

Unit 2

History and other Disciplines – Archaeology; Geography; Anthropology; Linguistics; Sociology; Economics; Philosophy; Politics; Natural Sciences; Natural Applied Sciences and Literature

Unit 3

Traditions in Historical Writing – Greco-Roman traditions; Chinese traditions; Ancient Indian tradition of Historiography; Bane Bhatt and Kalian Historiography .

Unit 4

Medieval Indian Historiography, problems of Historiography in medieval India . Main features of Historiography of Minhaj Siraj ; Ziya “u” d-Din Bahrain, Abdul Qadir Bada’ uni .

Unit 5

Modern trends of Historiography – Positivist, Whig, Classical Marxist and Annals .

Paper I

Histiography, Concepts, Methods and Tools “

Second semester

Maximum Marks -50

Unit 1-

Approaches to History – Theological ; Imperialist; Nationalist; Marxist; Subaltern and Post – Modernist.

Unit II-

Themes in Indian History – Economic ; labor and peasants; religion ; Culture ; Environment and science and technology .

Unit III.

Major theories of History – Cyclical ; Historical Materialism ; Sociological; Comparative ; Structural ; World System ; Ecological ; and post modernist critiques of History .

Unit IV.

Debate in History : Representative study of at least four major debates of History :

1. Position of women in Indian society
2. Was Aurangzeb a fanatic
3. Balance – Sheet Debate related to British Rule in India
4. Is History a science or Art or both !

Unit V.

1. Nature of the Revolt of 1857 A.D.
- 2 World Economic crisis of 1929 A.D.
3. Stimulus – Response debate related to growth of India Nationalism.
4. Debate on de –industrialization under colonial rule of India.

Suggested Readings for both semesters –

1. Bajaj, Satish , K, Recent trends in Historiography , Anmol ,New Delhi, 2001.
 2. Budha, Prakaash, The Modern approach to History .
 3. Butterfield, H., Whig Interpretation of History .
 4. Collingwood , R.G., The idea of Hishtory Oxford University Press, London, Reprint, 1973.
 5. Carr, E.H. What is History ! peguth Books, Middlesex ,rpt , 1975.
 6. David Harvay ,The Condition of post t Modernity – An Enquiry into the Origin of Cultural change Basil Blackwell ,1989.
 7. Mukhia, Harbans, Historians and Historiography during the reigon of Akbar , Delhi ,1976.
 8. Marwick , Arthur , The Nature of History , Macmillan , Reprint, 1973.
 9. Mare, Bcloch ,The Historian”s Craft.
 - 10.Sen , S.P.(ed.) Historian”s and Historology in Modern India , Calcutta, Insffute of Historical Studies, 1973.
 - 11.Thapar , Romila, Harbans Mubans and Bipan Chandra, Communalism and The Writing of Indian History , People” s Publishing House , New Delhi . Reprint, 1984,
-
1. थापर, रोमिला, इतिहास की पुनर्व्याख्या, राजकमल, दिल्ली, 1996।
 2. पाण्डेय, गोविन्द चंद्र, इतिहास – स्वरूप एवं सिद्धांत, जयपुर, 1999।
 3. बुध्द प्रकास, इतिहास अमीन, शाहिद एवं ज्ञानेन्द्र पाण्डेय, निम्नवर्गीय प्रसंग भाग 1 एवं 2 राजकमल, नईदिल्ली।

4. कार ई. एच इतिहास क्या है दिल्ली, 1993 ।
5. राय , कौलेश्वर, इतिहास दर्शन, किताब महल, इलाबाद 1998
6. सरकार, सुमित, सामाजिक इतिहास लेखन की चुनौती, ग्रंथ शिल्पी, नई दिल्ली ।
7. वर्मा लाला बहादुर, इतिहास लेखन के बारे में, इलाबाद, 2000 ।
8. शर्मा, रामविलास, इतिहास दर्शन, वाणी, दिल्ली, 2000 ।
9. सिंह परमानंद, इतिहास दर्शन, 2000
- 10.सतीश चंद्र ,मध्यकालीन भारत में इतिहास लेखन, धर्म और राज्य का स्वरूप, ग्रंथ शिल्पी, नई दिल्ली ।
- 11.मारविक, आर्थर, इतिहास का स्वरूप, ग्रंथ शिल्पी, नई दिल्ली ।
- 12.दर्शन, हिंदी समिति, प्रयाग ।
- 13.चौबे, झारखण्डे, इतिहास दर्शन, विश्वविद्यालय प्रकाशन वाराणसी, 1999
- 14.हबीब, इरफान, भारतीय इतिहास की व्याख्या और उसकी प्रमुख दृष्टियाँ, ग्रंथ शिल्पी, नई दिल्ली ।
- 15.मार्क ब्लाख, इतिहासकार का शिल्प, ग्रंथ शिल्प, नई दिल्ली ।

Department of Higher education, Govt. of M.P.
Semester wise Syllabus for Postgraduates
As recommended by Central board of Studies and
Approved by HE the Governor of M.P.
Session 2008-09

Compulsory paper
Paper II
First Semester
Maximum Marks 50

COMPULSORY PAPER II : TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD

Unit -I.

Legacy of the nineteenth century
Growth of capitalism into Imperialism: Theory of Liberalism – The
Liberal Thinkers- Merits and Demerits of Liberalism.

Unit-II

Socialism and Marxism:
Socialism – Meaning – Schools of socialism : Fabian Socialism ,
Syndicalism , Guild Socialism.
Marxism: Life and works of Karl Marx- Doctrine of Marx:
Dialectical Materialism, Historical Materialism.

Unit – III

World Order up to 1919
Origins of First World War: Its Nature, Paris Peace Settlement and
its long-term effects.
The Great October Socialist Revolution of 1917 in Russia-
establishment of a socialist State, its economic and political aspects:
its world-wide effects and reactions in the west.

Unit-IV

World between the Two Wars: Working of League of Nations and
Collective Security. Crisis in Capitalism-The Great Depression of
1929-1932: Ideologies of Nazism and Fascism.

Unit- V

Second World War and the New World Order
Origins nature and results of the Second World War.
National liberation Movements in Colonial Countries and Decolonization.
Communist Revolution in China (1949) and its impact on World Politics.

"SUGGESTED READINGS :

- Bairaclough, G., An Introduction to Contemporary History (Penguin, 1968).
Brzezinski, *JL*, The Soviet Block: Unity and Conflict.
Carr, H.H., The Bolshevik Revolution, 1917-23. 3 Vols. (Macmillan, 1950, 1951 & **1953**).
Dalton, **D.J.**, Soviet-Foreign Policy after Stalin.
Davies, H.A., Outline: History of the World ed. 5, 1968.
Dutta, V.P./Indian Foreign Policy.
Ellis, E.L., The Economics of Freedom.
Fleming, D.F., Origins of the Cold War, Vol I & II
Gopal, S., Jawaharlal Nehru - Biography, Vols. I & II.
Gupta, M.G., International Affairs.
Hill Christopher, Lenin and the Russian Revolution (Penguin, 1970),
Hinsley, F.H. (ed.), Modern History : Material Progress and World Wide Problems.
Hinton, Communists China in World Politics,
Hobbes, E.J The Age of Extremes,
Hobsbawm. E.J. The Age of Empire. 1875-1914.
Hosking The Middle East
Hughes, U.S., Contemporary Europe.
Indian Council of World Affairs Publications, India in the World *ASmrs* Smes.
Joli James, Europe Since 1870 : An International History (Harvard UP 1973).
Journals, World Politics, International Affairs, World Today, Current History,
Orbis, Foreign Affairs, Third World Quarterly, The South Africa Quarterly,
Middle East Journal, India Quarterly.-
Langer, W.L., Diplomacy of Imperialism.
Langer, W.L., European Alliances and Alignments, (Greenwood, 1977).
Langsam, World Since 1919.
Morgenthau Politics among Nations:
Palmer and Perkins, International Politics.
Palmer, R.A. and Cotton, Jod, A History of Modern World, 6th ed. (McGraw, 1982).
Pares, Henry Bamford, The United-States of America: A History.
Rajan, M.S., Studies in Indian Foreign Policy,
Rana, A.P., Implications of Non-Alignment
Roraber, R.J., A Political History of Tropical Africa.
Schunian, International Politics (Latest Edition).
Singh, S.C., International Affairs (A text in Hindi).
Stephen *J. Lee* Aspects of European History, 1789-1980,
Taylor, A.J.P., The Origins of the Second World War.
Taylor, A.J.P., The Struggle for Mastery in Europe. -
Thomas Hugh, Suez.

COMPULSORY PAPER II : TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD

Compulsory paper

Paper II

Second Semester

Maximum Marks 50

Unit I.

Cold war and its effects

Ideologies and political basis of cold War , pacts and treaties :

NATO, Warsaw pact , SEATO, etc.

Unit II.

UNO and the concept of world peace: Regional Tensions- Palestine ,
Kashmir, Suez , Korea and Vietnam crisis .

Unit III.

Non- Alignment and the third World.

Unit IV.

Disintegration of Soviet Union and end of Cold War

Genesis and Process of Disintegration : Fall of Socialism and Revival of
Capitalism – its impact on Society and politics,

Changes in the world political Order – From Biopolar to Unipolar World
System .

Unit V.

Globalization and its economic and political impact on Third World
Countries.

Progress of Science and technology ; and communication and Information.